Write your name here Surname	Other n	ames
Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE	Centre Number	Candidate Number
History Advanced		
Paper 3: Themes in bread Option 37.1: The changin perception a Option 37.2: Germany 18	ng nature of warfare, 18 and reality	859–1991:
Option 37.1: The changing	ng nature of warfare, 18 and reality 371–1990: united, dividerials for first teaching	859–1991: led and reunited

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- You must answer three questions on the option for which you have been prepared.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer **one** question from Section A, **one** question from Section B and **one** question from Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

## **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

**PEARSON** 

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#### **SECTION A**

## Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer on page 3.

## Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality

Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.

1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the attitudes and approaches of the German army High Command to an attack on France in 1940.

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

## Option 37.2: Germany 1871-1990: united, divided and reunited

Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.

2 Assess the value of the source for revealing the approaches of the new Nazi regime to potential opposition in 1933 and its success in suppressing it.

Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

mind, put a line through the box $oxtimes$ and then indicate your new question with a cross $oxtimes$ .				
nosen question number:	Question 1	Question 2		
he live question paper wi	ll contain six more μ	pages of answer I	ines.]	
		TOTAL	FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS	

### **SECTION B**

Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.

## Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality

## **EITHER**

**3** How far do you agree that May 1943 was a turning point in the Battle of the Atlantic, 1939–45?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

### OR

How accurate is it to say that the use of US air power in the years 1965–73 had no effect on the outcome of the war in Vietnam?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

# Option 37.2: Germany 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited

### **EITHER**

**5** To what extent did Bismarck succeed in reducing divisions in the new Germany in the years 1871–79?

(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

## OR

6 'It was the flood of refugees from East Germany to West Germany that made unification inevitable in 1990.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

nosen question number:	Question 3	X	Question 4	$\boxtimes$
	Question 5	$\boxtimes$	Question 6	
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### **SECTION C**

Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on the next page.

## Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859-1991: perception and reality

### **EITHER**

7 How far do you agree that throughout the period 1861–1991 in the USA, the popular portrayal and remembrance of war has largely focused on heroism rather than suffering and death?

(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)

### OR

**8** How far do you agree that throughout the period 1861–1991, successive US governments were largely successful in gaining and keeping widespread public support for armed conflict when the nation was at war?

(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)

## Option 37.2: Germany 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited

### **EITHER**

**9** 'Government intervention in the economy was the crucial factor in maintaining German prosperity in the years 1871–1990.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 9 = 20 marks)

## OR

**10** 'The German urban working class has grown steadily in importance and prosperity throughout the years 1871–1990.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

(Total for Question 10 = 20 marks)

nosen question number:	Question 7	X	Question 8	$\boxtimes$
·	Question 9			
ne live question paper w	ill contain six r	more pa	ges of answer li	nes.]
				OR SECTION C = 20 MARKS